

CHANGES IN RACIAL POLICIES

IN NEW JERSEY'S 549 SCHOOL DISTRICTS*
1943 to 1954

| | <u>1943-44</u> | <u>1951-52</u> | <u>1953-54</u> |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Population | 4,160,165 | 4,729,000 | 4,835,329 |
| 1.1 White | 3,933,192 | | 4,516,764 |
| 1.2 Negro | 226,973 | | 318,565 |
| 2. School Enrollment | | | |
| 2.1 White | 521,903 | 688,217 | 706,392 |
| 2.2 Negro | 43,163 | | 52,739 |
| 3. Total number of teacher in the State | 221,936 | | 39,107 |
| 3.1 Elementary Teachers | 14,698 | | 30,828 |
| 3.2 Secondary Teachers | 7,238 | | 8,279 |
| 4. Total number of Negro Teachers | 478 | 645 | 835 |
| 4.1 Negro Elementary Teachers | 454 | 582 | 751 |
| 4.2 Negro Secondary Teachers | 24 | 63 | 84 |
| 5. Number of School Districts in which Negroes attend elementary schools | | | 309 |
| 6. Number of School Districts in which Negroes attend secondary schools | | | 283 |
| 7. Number of School Districts with all Negro schools | | | 12 |
| 8. Number of School Districts employing Negro teachers | | | 88 |
| 9. Number of School Districts in which Negroes teach mixed or all white classes | | | 82 |
| 10. Number of schools with segregated classes | 9 | | 0 |
| 11. Number of all Negro schools taught by Negro staff | 55 | | 14 |
| 12. Number of all Negro schools taught by mixed staff | 0 | | 4 |

* The statistics presented herewith which make comparisons between whites and Negroes are estimated based on conferences with school officials and such data as may be gathered through observation. School statistics in New Jersey do not record the race of teachers or pupils.